## **VERMONT**

## **Science and Engineering Profile**

	VT	U.S.	Rank		VT	U.S.	Rank
Doctoral scientists, 1995 Doctoral engineers, 1995	1,366 328	453,928 86,738	47 41	Total R&D performance, 1995 (millions) Industry R&D, 1995 (millions)	\$308 \$248	\$177,210 \$130,332	46 40
S&E doctorates awarded, 1996 of which, in life sciences in psychology in engineering	47 43% 36% 13%	13%		Academic R&D, 1995 (millions) of which, in life sciences in engineering in physical sciences	\$54 87% 4% 2%		
S&E postdoctorates, 1995 in doctorate-granting institutions	80	35,379	39	Higher education current-fund expenditures, 1995 (millions)	\$605	\$182,602	44
S&E graduate students, 1995 in doctorate-granting institutions	756	436,328	51	Number of SBIR awards, 1990-1996 Patents issued to state residents, 1996	72 254	26,399 61,099	33 36
Population, 1996 (000s) Civilian labor force, 1996 (000s)	589 324	269,067 135,528	50 49	Gross state product, 1994 (billions) of which, agriculture	\$13.3 2%	\$6,876.0 2%	
Personal income per capita, 1996	\$22,124	\$24,231	31	manufacturing, mining, construction transportation, communication, utilities	22% 9% 17%	9%	
Federal spending Total expenditures, 1996 (millions) R&D obligations, 1995 (millions)	\$2,775 \$54	\$1,368,858 \$67,080	51 48	wholesale and retail trade finance, insurance, real estate services government	17 % 17 % 20 % 12 %	19%	, ,

Rankings and totals are based on data for the 50 states, D.C., and Puerto Rico. Data on S&E postdoctorates and S&E graduate students include health fields.

## Federal Obligations for Research and Development in Vermont by Agency and Performer: Fiscal Year 1995

[Thousands of Dollars]

	Total	Federal intramural	All FFRDCs	Industrial firms	Universities & colleges	Other nonprofits	State & local government	State rank
Total, all agencies	53,590	4,702	0	13,358	33,514	1,413	603	48
Department of Agriculture	5,785	1,598	0	0	4,175	12	0	46
Department of Commerce	45	0	0	0	45	0	0	49
Department of Defense	13,573	1,444	0	10,885	1,244	0	0	41
Department of Energy	534	0	0	0	534	0	0	48
Dept. of Health & Human Services	26,937	0	0	1,376	24,027	1,401	133	41
Department of the Interior	1,804	1,660	0	66	78	0	0	47
Department of Transportation	419	0	0	0	0	0	419	52
Environmental Protection Agency	51	0	0	0	0	0	51	50
Nat'l Aeronautics & Space Admin.	663	0	0	574	89	0	0	50
National Science Foundation	3,779	0	0	457	3,322	0	0	49
State rank	48	51	na	40	41	44	51	

Federal R&D obligations are as reported by funding agencies.

FFRDC = federally funded research and development center

SBIR = small business innovation research

na = not applicable